

SPEC BUY

Current Price	\$0.37
Valuation	\$0.85
TSR	130%

Code:			ASX:CTM
Sector:			Materials
Shares on Issue (m):			497
- Fully Diluted (m)			502
Market Cap (A\$m):			184
- Fully Diluted (\$m):			186
Cash (A\$m) (Estimate):			12
Debt (A\$m) (Estimate):			0
Enterprise Value (A\$m):			172
52 wk High/Low (ps):		A\$0.56	A\$0.28
12m av. daily vol. (Mshs):		460
Advanced Projects			Stage
Jaguar		Permitting	/Financing
Jambreiro			Studies
Boi Novo		E	xploration
		•••	••• •
Jaguar		Mt 14.8	Ni %
Measured Indicated		14.8 97.8	1.06 0.84
Inferred		25.7	0.84
inierieu		23.7	0.88
Key Metrics:			
	FY28e	FY30e	FY31e
P/E (x)	0.0	1.5	1.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	2.4	0.5	0.5
Financials:			
	FY28e	FY30e	FY31e
Revenue (\$m)	167	602	618
EBIT (\$m)	41	311	327
Rep Earn (A\$m)	-8	123	138
Directors			
Didier Murcia			Chairman
Darren Gordon	M	anaging Dire	ctor / CEO

Darren Gordon	Managing Director / CEO
Bruno Scarpelli	Executive Director
Mark Hancock	Non-Executive Director
Chris Banasik	Non-Executive Director

Share Price Graph and trading volumes (msh)



Please refer to important disclosures from page 8

EQUITY RESEARCH

Financial Advisers | Stockbroking & Research | Special Situations Financing www.argonaut.com +61 8 9224 6888

Thursday, 8 May 2025

Centaurus Metals (CTM)

Value engineering boosts Jaguar economics

Analyst | George Ross

Quick Read

CTM's newly released Jaguar Project value engineering enhanced feasibility study improves project outcomes. We anticipate a future complementary underground mining study to extend the currently scoped 15-year mine life. This scenario provides upside to our valuation. Jaguar represents a cost competitive and ESG friendly alternative to Indonesian nickel production that will appeal to high quality strategic partners. We maintain our Speculative Buy recommendation and Price Target of \$0.85.

Key Points

Jaguar even better: CTM's value engineering studies have included, improving feasibility study outcomes for development of the Jaguar Nickel Project. Improvement in Reserve grade, mine scheduling, optimisation of reagents and reduction in capital has driven improved project value. CTM's Jaguar Post Tax NPV8 based on a US\$19,800 nickel price is now A\$1.15b (~US\$748m) with an IRR of 34%, up from A\$997m (~US\$648) in the earlier study.

Production profile stronger... Jaguar has now been optimised for a 15-year open pit operation with a 4.9:1 strip ratio. Jaguar's Reserve grade has increased with total tonnage reduced: 52mt at 0.78% Ni vs a prior 63mt at 0.73% Ni. Mine scheduling has been sculpted for high nickel output in early years. The project is now scoped to produce 22.6kt of average contained nickel production per year for free operation cash-flows of US\$169m.

...and will become longer: We expect a separate underground mining study will be forthcoming with additional feed to be provided from operations beneath the Jaguar and Onca pits. Underground mining will most likely be initiated during open pit operations and supplement open pit feed with higher grade material during the latter half of the mine life, boosting the developments metal output profile.

Costs steady: Life of mine AISC unit cost is steady at US\$3.55/lb Ni contained versus the prior US\$3.57/lb. Pre-production capital including pre-strip & contingency is now US\$380m, up slightly from US\$371m.

A sweeter product: The ability to produce a high-grade (+30%) nickel concentrate makes Jaguar's saleable product more attractive to potential buyers. This product will could be particularly valued by metals traders who could use it as a sweetener to blend with poorer quality product.

ESG tick of approval: Low emissions footprint attractive: CTM has also confirmed Jaguar's production will have an emissions footprint better than 90% of global nickel production

Recommendation & Price Target

We maintain our CTM Speculative Buy recommendation and Price Target to \$0.85ps. The Jaguar project remains an exceptional nickel sulphide development story which should appeal to potential strategic partners for its low-cost profile, low emissions output and potential operational longevity. However, upward movement in nickel pricing and sentiment may be required to catalyse a deal that suitably rewards shareholders.



Argonaut Research | www.argonaut.com

Centaurus Metals (ASX:CTM)

ASX:CTM Analyst: George Ross

www.argonaut.com

Profit & loss (\$M)	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E
Revenues (A\$m)	0	0	0	167	547
Operating costs (A\$m)	0	-6	-11	-78	-194
Other income/forwards (A\$m)	0	0	0	0	0
Royalties (A\$m)	0	0	0	-10	-32
Corporate overhead (A\$m)	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8
Total Costs (A\$m)	-8	-14	-19	-95	-233
Ebitda (A\$m)	-8	-14	-19	72	314
Margin (%)	0%	0%	0%	11%	57%
Depreciation (A\$m)	0	0	0	-31	-58
Ebit (A\$m)	-8	-14	-19	41	256
Finance income/expense (A\$m)	1	5	0	-23	-28
Pre-tax profit (A\$m)	-7	-9	-19	18	228
Tax (A\$m)	0	0	0	0	-32
Underlying earnings (A\$m) Exceptional items (A\$m)	-7 0	-9 0	-19	18 0	196
		1	0 2		0
Non Controlling Interest (A\$m)	0 - 7	-8	-17	-26 -8	-101 95
Reported Earnings (A\$m)	-7	-0	-17	-0	35
Cash flow (\$M)	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E
Net Profit (A\$m)	-7	-8	-17	-8	95
Depreciation (A\$m)	0	0	0	31	58
Non Controlling Interest (A\$m)	0	-1	-2	26	101
Exploration, interest & other (A\$m)	1	5	0	-33	-60
Working capital change (A\$m)	-2	0	0	-54	1
Other (A\$m)	0	0	0	0	0
Operating activities (A\$m)	-9	-4	-19	-38	196
Capital Expenditure (A\$m)	-5	-175	-236	-132	-23
Exploration & evaluation (A\$m)	0	0	-5	0	0
Other (A\$m)	0	220	0	0	0
Investment activities (A\$m)	-5	45	-241	-132	-23
Dividends (A\$m)	0	0	0	0	0
Equity (A\$m)	0	160	0	0	0
Other (A\$m)	0	0	0	0	0
Debt draw / (Repay) (A\$m)	0 0	0 160	210 210	220 220	-90 -90
Financing activities (A\$m) Cash change (A\$m)	-13	200	-50	50	83
Balance sheet	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E
Cash (A\$m)	10	210	160	210	293
Receivables (A\$m)	0	0	0	12	69
Inventories (A\$m)	0	0	0	12	35
Other current assets (A\$m)	0	0	0	0	0
Total current assets (A\$m)	10	210	160	234	396
Property, plant & equip. (A\$m)	0	0	0	0	0
Mine Properties (A\$m)	0	113	271	384	352
Exploration Properties (A\$m)	0	0	0	0	C
Other (A\$m)	0	0	0	0	C
Total non-curr. assets (A\$m)	0	113	271	384	352
Total assets (A\$m)	10	323	432	618	748
	1	29	32	-5	-4
	0	0	0		200
Short term borrowings (A\$m)	0	0	0	90	
Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m)	1	29	30	-5	-4
Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total curr. liabilities (A\$m)	1 2	29 58	30 62	-5 80	-4 192
Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total curr. liabilities (A\$m) Long term borrowings (A\$m)	1 2 0	29 58 0	30 62 211	-5 80 363	-4 192 199
Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total curr. liabilities (A\$m) Long term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m)	1 2 0 0	29 58 0 0	30 62 211 0	-5 80 363 0	-4 192 199
Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total curr. liabilities (A\$m) Long term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total non-curr. liabil. (A\$m)	1 2 0 0 0	29 58 0 0	30 62 211 0 211	-5 80 363 0 363	-4 192 199 (199
Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total curr. liabilities (A\$m) Long term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total non-curr. liabil. (A\$m) Total liabilities (A\$m)	1 2 0 0 0 0 2	29 58 0 0 0 58	30 62 211 0 211 273	-5 80 363 0 363 443	-4 192 199 0 199 390
Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total curr. liabilities (A\$m) Long term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total non-curr. liabil. (A\$m) Total liabilities (A\$m) Net assets (A\$m)	1 2 0 0 0 2 8	29 58 0 0 0 58 266	30 62 211 0 211 273 159	-5 80 363 0 363	-4 192 199 0 199 390
Current Payables (A\$m) Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total curr. liabilities (A\$m) Long term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total non-curr. liabil. (A\$m) Total liabilities (A\$m) Net assets (A\$m) Equity Coastiluted equity (A\$m)	1 2 0 0 0 2 8 0	29 58 0 0 0 58 266 0	30 62 211 0 211 273 159 0	-5 80 363 0 363 443 175	-4 199 00 199 390 358
Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total curr. liabilities (A\$m) Long term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total non-curr. liabil. (A\$m) Total liabilities (A\$m) Net assets (A\$m) Equity Contributed equity (A\$m)	1 2 0 0 2 8 0 282	29 58 0 0 58 266 0 282	30 62 211 0 211 273 159 0 282	-5 80 363 0 363 443 175 282	-4 192 199 0 199 390 358 282
Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total curr. liabilities (A\$m) Long term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total non-curr. liabil. (A\$m) Total niabilities (A\$m) Net assets (A\$m) Equity Contributed equity (A\$m) Accumulated earnings (losses) (A\$m)	1 2 0 2 8 0 282 -266	29 58 0 0 58 266 0 282 -9	30 62 211 273 159 0 282 -116	-5 80 363 0 363 443 175 282 -100	-4 192 199 0 199 390 358 282 83
Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total curr. liabilities (A\$m) Long term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total non-curr. liabil. (A\$m) Total niabilities (A\$m) Net assets (A\$m) Equity Contributed equity (A\$m) Accumulated earnings (losses) (A\$m) Reserves (A\$m)	1 2 0 2 8 0 282 -266 -7	29 58 0 0 58 266 0 282 -9 -7	30 62 211 0 211 273 159 0 282 -116 -7	-5 80 363 0 363 443 175 282 -100 -7	-4 192 199 0 199 390 358 282 83 -7
Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total curr. liabilities (A\$m) Long term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total non-curr. liabil. (A\$m) Total liabilities (A\$m) Net assets (A\$m) Equity Contributed equity (A\$m) Accumulated earnings (losses) (A\$m) Reserves (A\$m) Total attributable equity (A\$m)	1 2 0 2 8 0 282 -266 -7 8	29 58 0 0 58 266 0 282 -9 -7 266	30 62 211 0 211 273 159 0 282 -116 -7 159	-5 80 363 0 363 443 175 282 -100 -7 175	-4 192 199 0 199 390 358 282 83 -7 358
Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total curr. Iiabilities (A\$m) Long term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total non-curr. Iiabil. (A\$m) Total liabilities (A\$m) Net assets (A\$m) Equity Contributed equity (A\$m) Accumulated earnings (losses) (A\$m) Reserves (A\$m) Total attributable equity (A\$m) Non-Controlling Interests (A\$m)	1 2 0 2 8 0 282 -266 -7 8 0	29 58 0 0 58 266 0 282 -9 -7	30 62 211 273 159 0 282 -116 -7 159 -81	-5 80 363 0 363 443 175 282 -100 -7	-4 192 199 0 199 390 358 282 83 -7 358 -132
Short term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total curr. liabilities (A\$m) Long term borrowings (A\$m) Other (A\$m) Total non-curr. liabil. (A\$m) Total liabilities (A\$m) Net assets (A\$m) Equity Contributed equity (A\$m) Accumulated earnings (losses) (A\$m) Reserves (A\$m) Total attributable equity (A\$m)	1 2 0 2 8 0 282 -266 -7 8	29 58 0 0 58 266 0 282 -9 -7 266	30 62 211 0 211 273 159 0 282 -116 -7 159	-5 80 363 0 363 443 175 282 -100 -7 175	-4 192 199 0 199 390 358 282 83 -7 358

Share price (A\$)

Market Cap (A\$m)

Shares (m)

A\$0.37

A\$183m

497

Total

Share Capital	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E
New shs issued/exerciseable	1	434	1	0	0
Average issue price	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total Cash Raised	0	160	0	0	0
Ordinary shares - end	499	933	934	934	934
Diluted shares - end	502	934	934	934	934

Recommendation Price Target TSR (%) (Assumed 70% Retention of Ja	aguar)	Spec Buy A\$0.85 130%			RGONA Hurval Choice in R	
Key Financials/Ratios	Unit	2028E	2029E	2030E	2031E	2032E
GCFPS	¢	-8	39	50	58	78
CFR	х	-4.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
EPS	¢	-2	19	25	28	31
PER	Х	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2

Yield	%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Interest cover	х	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ROCE	%	11%	73%	96%	94%	91%
ROE	%	-28%	42%	32%	23%	15%
Gearing	%	102%	102%	97%	0%	0%
Jaguar Project Performance		2028E	2029E	2030E	2031E	2032E
Ore Mined						
Tonnage	Mt	1.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Ni	%	0.45	0.92	0.98	0.98	0.96
Со	%	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Payable Metal Produced						
Nickel	kt	5.5	18.0	19.3	19.2	18.8
Cobalt	kt	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Costs /unit Ni	(Real)					
C1 Cost Net-BP	US\$/t Ni	2.84	2.89	2.63	2.58	2.64
AISC Net-BP	US\$/lb Ni	3.52	3.71	3.42	3.37	3.44
C1 Cost Ore Milled	US\$/t Ore	31.8	29.4	30.8	32.1	32.1
Nickel Forecast (Real)	US\$/Ib Ni	8.21	8.16	8.06	8.06	8.06
Project Valuation					AŚM	A\$/sh*

Jaguar Build Date Post-Tax NPV(8) | 100% Ownership 917 1.85 Jambreiro Build Date Post-Tax NPV(8) | 100% Ownership 250 0.50 *Value base on current shares on issue is on issue



Company Valuation Summary	Spot		Forecast	
	A\$M	A\$/sh	A\$M	A\$/sh
Jaguar Post-Tax NPV 70% Retained	386	0.41	616	0.66
Jambreiro Post-Tax NPV 100% Ownership	175	0.19	160	0.17
Regional Exploration	20	0.02	20	0.02
Corporate Overheads	-70	-0.07	-70	-0.07
Cash (Estimate)	12	0.01	12	0.01
Debt	0	0.00	0	0.00
Future Unpaid Capital	164	0.17	164	0.17
Total	688	0.73	902	0.96
Price Target 50:50 Spot:Forecast			795	0.85

* Valuation estimated on a capital diulted share basis

138

0.87

0.03

Directors & Management			
Didier Murcia		C	hairman
Darren Gordon	Man	aging Direct	or / CEO
Bruno Scarpelli		Executive	Director
Mark Hancock	Non-Executive Director		
Chris Banasik	Non-Executive Director		
Natalia Streltsova	No	n-Executive	Director
Jaguar Project Resources	Mt	Ni %	Co %
Measured	15	1.06	0.04
Indicated	98	0.84	0.02
Inferred	26	0.88	0.03

Study changes & outcomes

CTM's Jaguar Project Post Tax NPV8 based on a US\$19,800 nickel price is now A\$1.15b (~US\$748m) with an IRR of 34%, up from A\$997m (~US\$648) in the earlier study.

Accelerating early production

The updated study includes a variety of changes impacting mining, processing and product. Resculpting of the open pit mine plan has reduced operational life from 18 to 15 years. CTM plans to mine higher grade ore in the first few years of mine life, accelerating nickel output in those periods and improving project payback. Eighteen pit phases have been planned with changes in pit design reducing initial pit pre-strip costs.





Accelerated output in early years

Source: CTM, May 2025

Jaguar's Reserve grade has increased with total tonnage reduced: 52mt at 0.78% Ni vs a prior 63mt at 0.73% Ni. Mine scheduling has been sculpted for high nickel output in early years. The project is now scoped to produce 22.6kt of average contained nickel production per year for free operation cash-flows of US\$169m.

Physicals		Jaguar Value Enhanced Study	2024 Feasibility Study
Ore Reserves	mt	52	63
LOM Recovered Ni	t	284,000	335,300
LOM Nickel Recovery	%	70	73
Concentrate Ni Grade	%	30.1	12.3

Source: CTM, May 2025

Further upside expected from future underground mining study

Beneath Jaguar feasibility study pits exists 21.5mt of Resources grading 1.46% Ni for 313kt of nickel. We expect a separate future underground mining study to outline providing additional feed from beneath both Jaguar and Onca pits. Underground mining would most likely be initiated simultaneously to open pit operations and provide higher-grade supplementary feed during the latter half of the currently scheduled mine plan. Doing so is expected to both prolong operational life and boost metal output in impacted periods.

Reserves smaller but higher grade





Figure 3: Jaguar project block model with planned pits.

The Jaguar pits encapsulate a Reserve of 52mt at 0.78% Ni

Source: CTM, May 2025





Underground mining is expected to be addressed in a separate study

Source: CTM, May 2025

The operation will now produce a

+30% nickel concentrate. This is

expected to attract a premium in

the market



Processing

The process plant includes crushing, milling, grinding and flotation circuits. Site layout has been updated to take advantage of terrain and minimise earthworks. The process plant is designed for a nominal throughput of 3.5mtpa with higher tonnages possible with softer ore.

The plant will now produce a sulphide concentrate grading over 30% nickel, up from 12.3% in the feasibility study. The higher-grade concentrate is expected to attract a premium value with nickel payability now estimated at 80%.

Improvement in concentrate grade was achieved by capital additions and a change in reagent scheme. This product will could be particularly valued by metals traders who could use it as a sweetener to blend with poorer quality product.

An improvement in concentrate grade reduces transport costs with produced concentrate now averaging approximately 62ktpa.

Figure 5: Jaguar process infrastructure layout.



Source: CTM, May 2025

Figure 6: Process flowsheet.



Source: CTM, May 2025

Sulphide concentration flowsheet relatively unchanged

Costs relatively steady

Pre-production capital including pre-strip & contingency is now US\$380m, up slightly from US\$371m. Meanwhile, life of mine sustaining capital is estimated at US\$182m. Key operating costs inputs (/t milled basis) include mining US\$18.17/t, processing US\$11.96/t, milled, G&A US\$32.11/t, transport US\$3.15/t and royalties US\$4.89/t. Unit costs on a contained nickel basis (net-byproducts) are now AISC US\$3.55/lb up from a prior US\$3.57/lb.

Figure 7: Pre-production capital costs.

Pre-Production Capital	US\$M
Mining	44.5
Process	127.3
Tailings Management	24.1
Non-Process Infrastructure	84.8
Direct Costs	280.7
Construction In-directs	7.9
Engineering (EPCM/Spares/First Fills)	31.4
Owner's Costs	30.0
Indirect Costs	69.3
Contingency (excludes growth and allowances)	29.6
TOTAL PRE-PRODUCTION CAPITAL	379.6

Capital costs relatively unchanged

Source: CTM, May 2025

Figure 8: Life of mine sustaining costs.

Operating Costs [contained nickel basis]	Units	JVEP	FS
C1 Cash Costs	US\$/lb	2.67	2.30
Product Logistics	US\$/lb	0.26	0.59
Royalties	US\$/lb	0.41	0.36
By Product Credits	US\$/lb	(0.08)	Nil
Total Operating Costs	US\$/lb	3.26	3.25
Sustaining and Deferred Capital	US\$/lb	0.29	0.32
All-in Sustaining Costs (AISC)	US\$/lb	3.55	3.57
Development Capital	US\$/lb	0.61	0.50
Closure Costs	US\$/lb	0.03	0.02
All-in Costs (AIC)	US\$/lb	4.19	4.09

Source: CTM, May 2025

Corporate Level Valuation

Our corporate level valuation assumes construction of Jaguar will be begin at the beginning of CY2026, with operations ramping up from early-CY2028. We assume capital requirements would be provided by a 30% selldown of the project at a 20% discount to NPV. Funding shortfalls would be provided by debt and an equity raising. Using our base case assumptions, CTM's assumed 70% retained stake in Jaguar is today valued at NPV(8) A\$616M.

The Jambreiro Iron Ore project remains CTM's sleeper project. We also include \$20M in value for regional exploration projects including Boi Novo.

Unit costs decrease from an AISC of US\$3.57/lb to US\$3.55/lb contained nickel



Corporate overheads are presented as a the NPV of modelled heady company future outgoings. We include an estimate of current cash and equivalents with no significant debt.

Table 1: CTM company level net asset valuation.

Company Valuation Summary	Spot	Forecast		
	A\$M	A\$/sh	A\$M	A\$/sh
Jaguar Post-Tax NPV 70% Retained	386	0.41	616	0.66
Jambreiro Post-Tax NPV 100% Ownership	175	0.19	160	0.17
Regional Exploration	20	0.02	20	0.02
Corporate Overheads	-70	-0.07	-70	-0.07
Cash (Estimate)	12	0.01	12	0.01
Debt	0	0.00	0	0.00
Future Unpaid Capital	164	0.17	164	0.17
Total	688	0.73	902	0.96
Price Target 50:50 Spot:Forecast			795	0.85

* Valuation estimated on a capital diulted share basis

Source: Argonaut, May 2025

Key Risks to valuation

Timelines

Our discounted cash flow model is time dependant. Any delay to scheduled development or production will adversely effect on our valuation.

Metallurgical performance

Detailed metallurgical test schemes have de-risked the Jaguar flowseet.

Commodity Pricing

Value estimates are based on consensus long term commodity price forecasts. A 10% difference to the price of nickel over the modelled life of mine will result in a ~25% shift in project valuation.

Costs

Cost assumptions are based on operating and capital costs from CTM documentation and our knowledge of industry rates.

Exploration success

Valuation assumes that future exploration and investments achieve acceptable returns. Subjective value is attributed to exploration assets at Jaguar.

Interest rates/discount rates

Argonaut takes cash flow risk into account when choosing discount rates for different projects. Our valuation is sensitive to the discount rate used.

We maintain our A\$0.85ps Price Target and Speculative Buy recommendation





RESEARCH:

Hayden Bairstow | Executive Director, Head of Research +61 8 9224 6835

Jon Scholtz | Director Research – Metals & Mining +61 8 9224 6873

George Ross | Senior Analyst, Metals & Mining Research +61 8 9224 6840

Pat Streater | Analyst, Metals & Mining Research +61 8 9224 6818

Pia Donovan | Associate Analyst, Metals & Mining Research +61 8 9224 6818

INSTITUTIONAL SALES:

Chris Wippl | Executive Director, Head of Institutional Sales +61 8 9224 6875

Digby Gilmour | Executive Director, Co-Head of Institutional Sales

Damian Rooney | Director, Institutional Sales Trader +61 8 9224 6862

Josh Welch | Institutional Research Sales +61 8 9224 6868

George Ogilvie | Institutional Research Sales +61 8 9224 6871

Matt Middlemas | Associate, Institutional Sales +61 8 9224 6803

John Santul | Consultant, Institutional Sales & Research +61 8 9224 6859

CORPORATE AND PRIVATE CLIENT SALES:

Glen Colgan | Executive Director, Desk Manager +61 8 9224 6874

Kevin Johnson | Executive Director, Corporate Stockbroking +61 8 9224 6880

Ben Willoughby | Senior Dealer, Corporate Stockbroking +61 8 9224 6876

David Keogh | Senior Dealer, Corporate Stockbroking +61 8 9224 6852

Geoff Barnesby-Johnson | Senior Dealer, Corporate Stockbroking +61 8 9224 6854

James Massey | Dealer, Corporate Stockbroking +61 8 9224 6849

Cameron Prunster | Dealer, Private Clients +61 8 9224 6853

Harry Massey | Dealer, Private Clients +61 8 9224 6829

Jake Solomon | Dealer, Private Clients +61 8 9224 6855

Matej Mandic | Dealer, Private Clients +61 8 9224 6887

Amanda Fu | Dealer, Private Clients +61 8 9224 6805

Important Disclosure

The publishing analyst holds CTM shares. Argonaut holds or controls 261,638 CTM shares.

Information Disclosure

Each research analyst of this material certifies that the views expressed in this research material accurately reflect the analyst's personal views about the subject securities and listed corporations. None of the listed corporations reviewed or any third party has provided or agreed to provide any compensation or other benefits in connection with this material to any of the analyst(s).

For U.S. persons only

This research report is a product of Argonaut Securities Pty Limited, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Argonaut Securities Pty Limited only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Argonaut Securities Pty Limited has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo"). Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

General Disclosure and Disclaimer

This research has been prepared by Argonaut Securities Pty Limited (ABN 72 108 330 650) ("ASPL") for the use of the clients of ASPL and other related bodies corporate (the "Argonaut Group") and must not be copied, either in whole or in part, or distributed to any other person. If you are not the intended recipient you must not use or disclose the information in this report in any way. ASPL is a holder of an Australian Financial Services License No. 274099 and is a Market Participant of the Australian Stock Exchange Limited.

Nothing in this report should be construed as personal financial product advice for the purposes of Section 766B of the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth). This report does not consider any of your objectives, financial situation or needs. The report may contain general financial product advice and you should therefore consider the appropriateness of the advice having regard to your situation. We recommend you obtain financial, legal and taxation advice before making any financial investment decision.

This research is based on information obtained from sources believed to be reliable and ASPL has made every effort to ensure the information in this report is accurate, but we do not make any representation or warranty that it is accurate, reliable, complete or up to date. The Argonaut Group accepts no obligation to correct or update the information or the opinions in it. Opinions expressed are subject to change without notice and accurately reflect the analyst(s)' personal views at the time of writing. No member of the Argonaut Group or its respective employees, agents or consultants accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect, consequential or other loss arising from any use of this research and/or further communication in relation to this research.

Nothing in this research shall be construed as a solicitation to buy or sell any financial product, or to engage in or refrain from engaging in any transaction. The Argonaut Group and/or its associates, including ASPL, officers or employees may have interests in the financial products or a relationship with the issuer of the financial products referred to in this report by acting in various roles including as investment banker, underwriter or dealer, holder of principal positions, broker, director or adviser. Further, they may buy or sell those securities as principal or agent, and as such may effect transactions which are not consistent with the recommendations (if any) in this research. The Argonaut Group and/or its associates, including ASPL, may receive fees, brokerage or commissions for acting in those capacities and the reader should assume that this is the case.

There are risks involved in securities trading. The price of securities can and does fluctuate, and an individual security may even become valueless. International investors are reminded of the additional risks inherent in international investments, such as currency fluctuations and international stock market or economic conditions, which may adversely affect the value of the investment.

The analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research may receive compensation based on ASPL's overall revenues.

Copyright

© 2025. All rights reserved. No part of this document may be reproduced or distributed in any manner without the written permission of Argonaut Securities Pty Limited. Argonaut Securities Pty Limited specifically prohibits the re-distribution of this document, via the internet or otherwise, and accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.